

### CREATING VALUE THROUGH INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION A Framework for Working Together in New Markets

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Ecobuild South-East Asia Kuala Lumpur City Centre 12<sup>th</sup> April 2017 @GreenwoodC\_MY #ICW2017 #EcobuildSEA



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A history of strong growth and trade surplus ject with six work packages in jasthan, India. Greenwood Consultants Limited 20

### Market Entry Relationship Choices Interdependence, Control and Trust

Informal Cooperative Cooperation Venture	Joint Venture	Joint Ownership	Merger or Acquisition
Low Interdependence		Interd	High ependence
Low Control			High Control
Low Trust	High Trust		?
	Risk?		

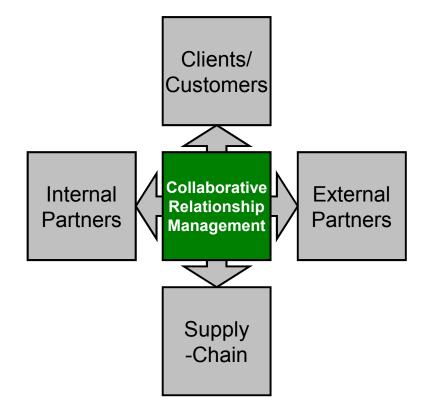
### ... who with and how to build a working relationship

Based upon: 'Strategic Alliance Options in Terms of Degree of Interdependency', Farok J Contractor and Peter Lorange, Cooperative Strategies in International Business', 1988.



### **International Relationships**

- Client partnerships
- Alliances
- Joint ventures
- Supply-chain partnerships
- • •



'Multi-Dimensional Relationships' (aka North-South Diagram),
 ISO 44001:2017 Collaborative Business Relationship Management Systems
 Requirements and Framework.





### **Business Characteristics and Compatibility** - Small

- Strategy Informal
- Structures
  Loose
- Systems Simple
- Style
- Staff Tight resources
- Skills Often broad
- Shared values Often personal



### **Collaboration is practicable between compatible businesses**

Agile

<sup>(McKinsey 7S Strategy Model',</sup> <sup>(In Search of Excellence', Tom Peters and Robert Waterman, 1982.)</sup>





# **Business Characteristics and Compatibility**

# - Large

- Strategy Formal
- Structures Complex
- Systems
- Style
- Staff
- Skills
  Deep and broad
- Shared values Defined



# Collaboration is practicable between compatible businesses

Complex

Plentiful resources

Formal

'McKinsey 7S Strategy Model', 'In Search of Excellence', Tom Peters and Robert Waterman, 1982.





### **Businesses Working Together**

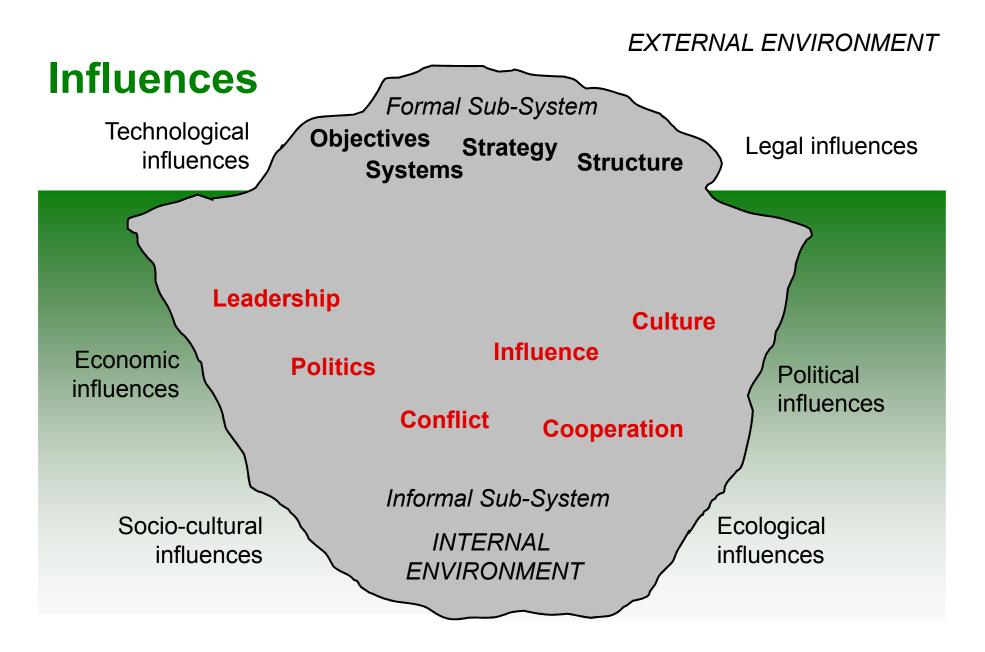
- Hard issues
- Soft issues
  - Style
  - Staff
  - Shared values



# Collaboration is difficult between 'incompatible' businesses

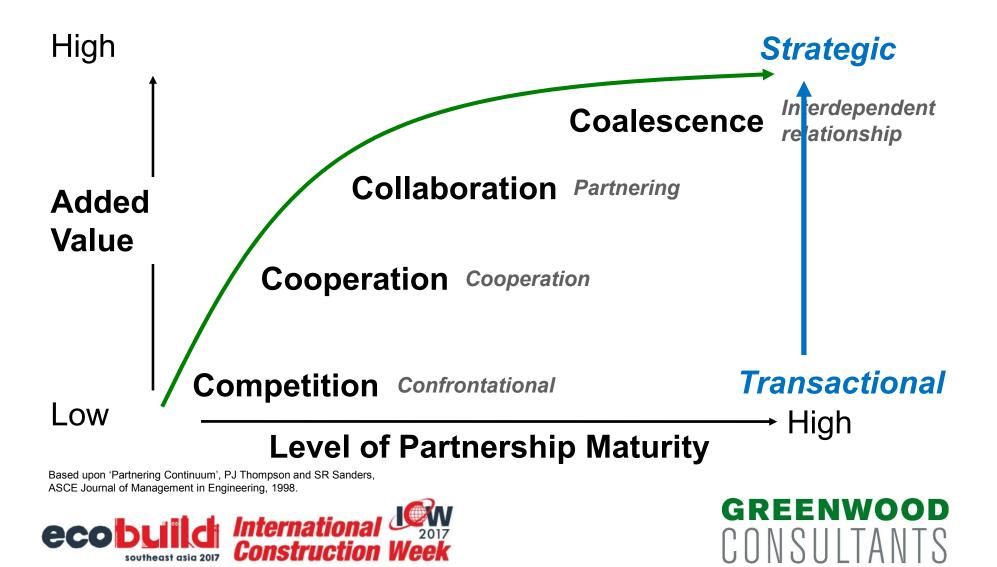


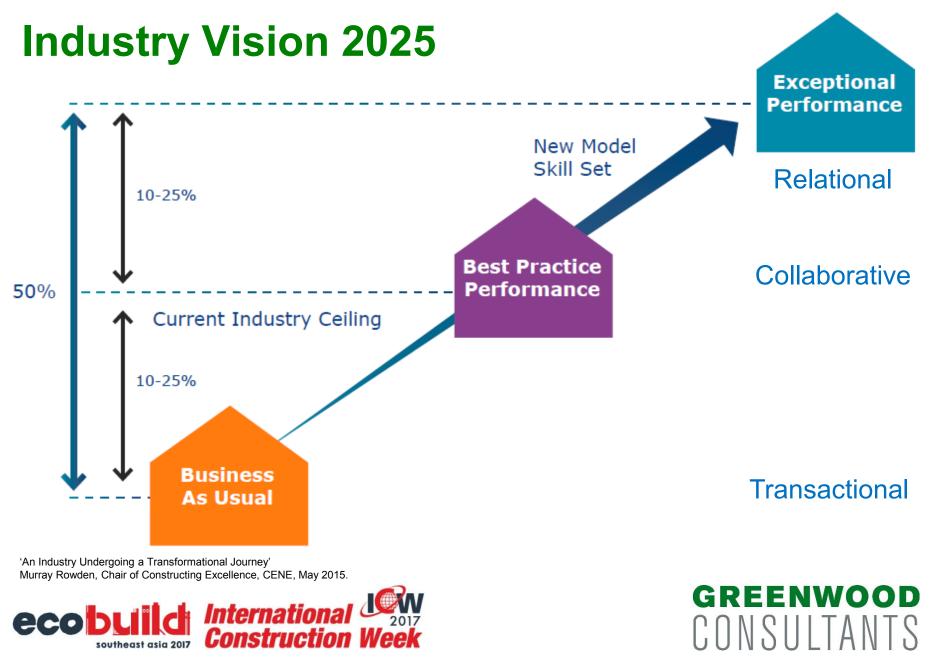




'The Organisation as an Open System', Dr B Senior, Organisational Change, Sasin GIBA Chulalongkorn University,1997.

### **Partnership/Collaborative Maturity**





Failure of In	Building.co.uk ternational JVs and Allia Home News Analysis Data Buildings Sustainability Pr	nces rofessional BIM White
	Breaking news Finance 😸 Sectors 📚 QS 📚 Contractors 📚 Global	×
	HOME   NEWS	
	One in five joint ventures end in ( 20 May 2013   By Jain Withers PRINT @ EMAIL SHARE I II	SAVE
	EC Harris construction disputes report also finds value and duration of disputes also on the rise	Related Articles
	One in five joint ventures ended in a formal dispute between the partners last year, according	JV agreements: Common provisions 18 Jun 13
	to a report on construction disputes by EC Harris.	Party wall disputes: The end of the party
	EC Harris also found the value and duration of construction disputes rose dramatically in 2012.	10 May 13
A	The average value of a dispute in the UK rose	Legal brief: Multiple disputes?
A proven trai	The average value of a dispute in the UK rose and the Weight to 17 15 from C Ot to provide Gar, while the average duration jumped 33% to 12.9 months from 8.7 months.	16 Apr 13
'Building', 20 <sup>th</sup> May 2013. Global Construction Disputes Report 2013,		Disputes about dispute resolution
EC Harris [now Arcadis].	EC Harris' head of contract solutions Gary Kitt said there was an increasing number of cases of JV partners falling into dispute.	15 March 2015
ecobuild Int southeast asia 2017	Kitt said: "Joint venture agreements are becoming more prevalent, particularly where size and scale or there is a need because of licensing requirements for a local JV pa	



# A Framework for Collaborative Business Relationships

The ISO 44001 Model



### **Evolution**

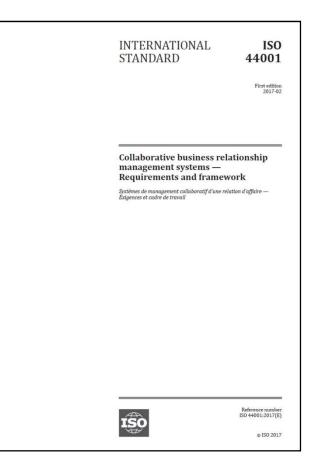






### What is ISO 44001?

- "... a strategic lifecycle framework to improve collaborative business relationships in and between organisations of all sizes."
- From concept to disengagement
- First international standard of its type



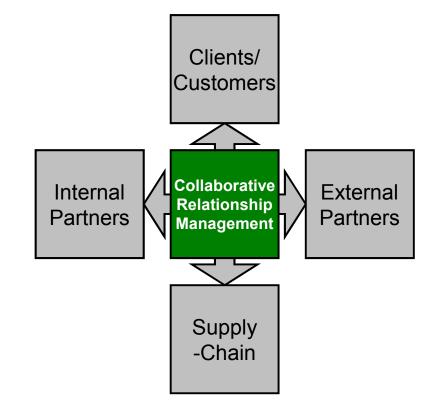
ISO 44001:2017 Collaborative Business Relationship Management Systems - Requirements and Framework.





### **Collaborative Business Relationships**

"Formal and/or informal business arrangements where two or more discrete organisations collaborate to create mutual value"



Definition: 'Collaborative Business Relationships', BS 11000-1:2010 Collaborative Business Relationships - Part 1: A Framework Specification. Figure: 'Multi-Dimensional Relationships' (aka North-South Diagram), ISO 44001:2017 Collaborative Business Relationship Management Systems - Requirements and Framework.





### **Markets/Sectors**

- Innovators •
  - Aerospace and Defence •
  - High security IT
  - **Facilities management** •
- Early adopters
  - Rail •
  - Highways •
  - Water
- Early mainely?
  - Nuclear construction
  - Airports

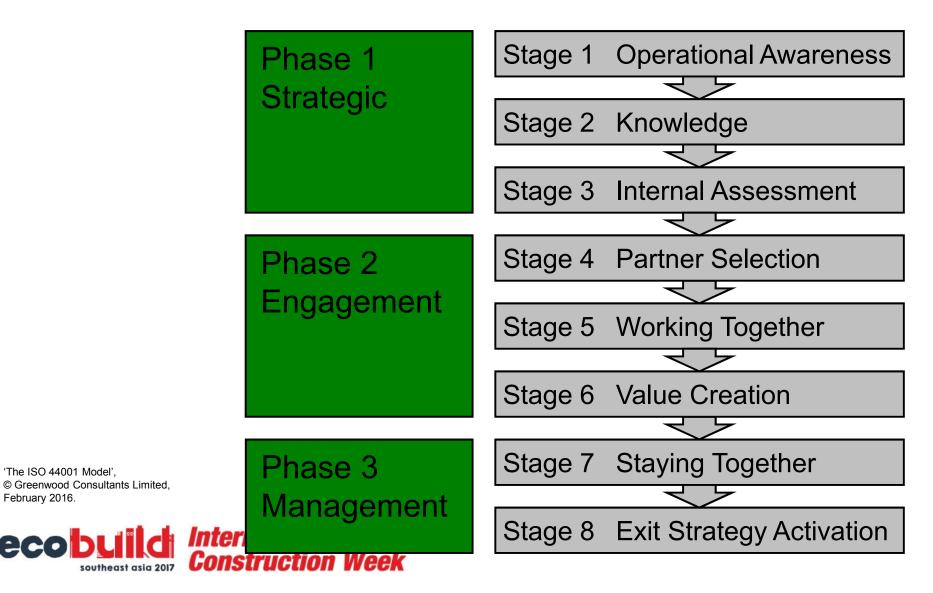








### The ISO 44001 Model



southeast

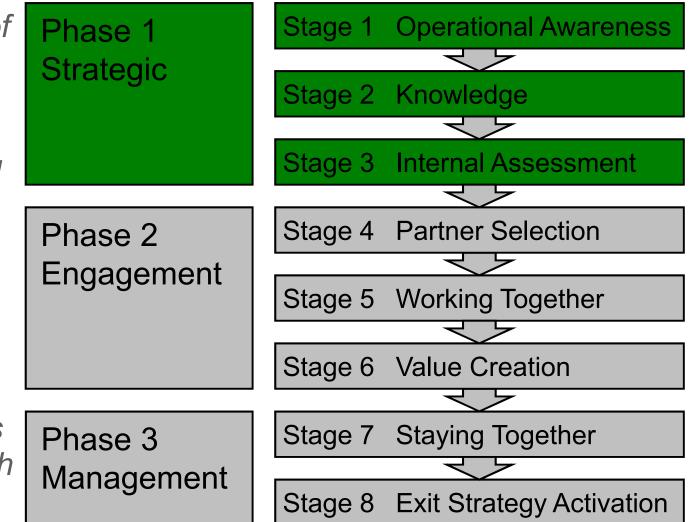
'The ISO 44001 Model',

February 2016.

eco

### Phase 1 Strategic

Development of strategic commitment to collaborative working, based upon a thorough understanding of the opportunities, benefits, risks and constraints of this approach

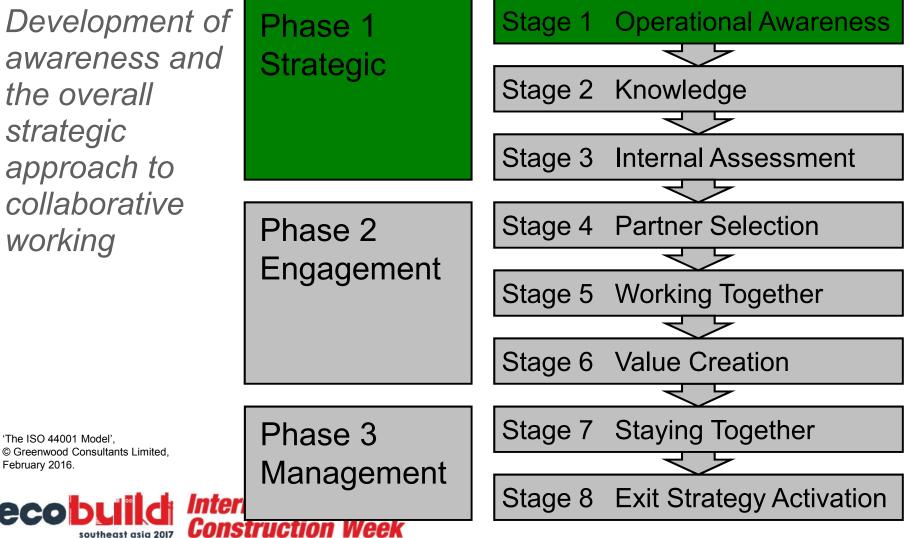


'The ISO 44001 Model',

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### Stage 1 Awareness

Development of awareness and the overall strategic approach to collaborative working



'The ISO 44001 Model',

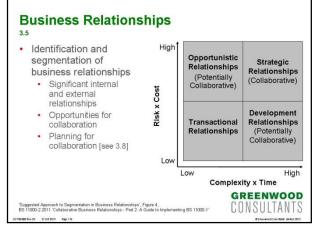
February 2016.

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### **Stage 1 Awareness**

- Duties of the senior executive responsible
- Operational governance structure
- Identification of operational objectives and value
- Establishment of value analysis process
- Identification and prioritisation of business relationships
- Development of competencies and behaviours
- Initial risk assessment
- Establishment of the relationship management plan (RMP)



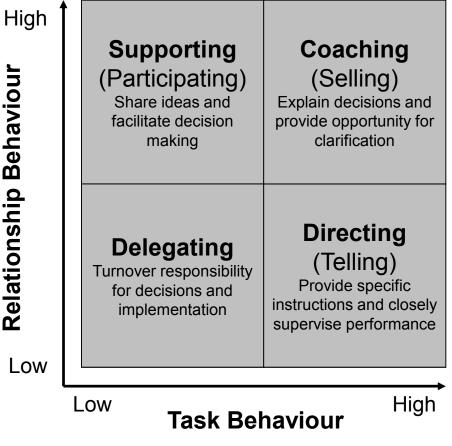


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### **Collaborative Leadership**

- Senior Executive • Responsible
  - Leadership
  - Responsibility
  - Authority ۲

**Relationship Behaviour** 



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'Situational Leadership Model', 'Management of Human Behaviour', P Hersey and KH Blanchard, 1988.



### New Research ....

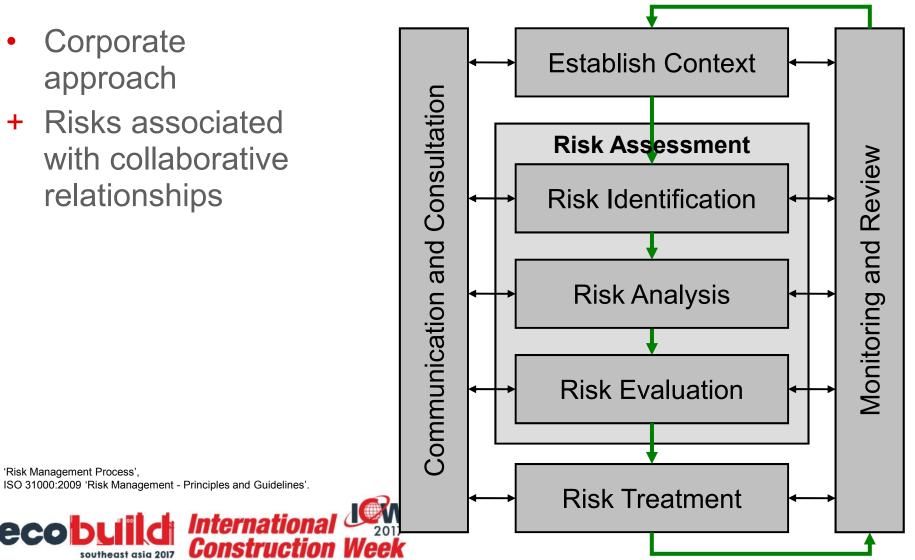
### **Attributes for Collaborative Leadership**

Construct Category	 Relevance for Effectiveness	Combined Relevance
Strategically Minded	Very high	Clearly highest
Team Orientation	High	Very high
Good Communicator	High	Very high
Open to Sharing	Very high	Very high
Creative Innovative	High	High
Empathetic	Intermediate	High
Believe in Collaboration	High	High
Good Listener	High	High
Behaving Ethically	 Intermediate	High
Leadership	Intermediate	High
Open-Minded	High	High

'Top 11 Skills: A Closer Look', 'What Makes an Effective Collaborator? – Identifying Key Skills' Dr Mehmet Chakkol and Dr Max Finne, Warwick Business School, 28<sup>th</sup> September 2016.

### **Risk Management**

- Corporate approach
- + Risks associated with collaborative relationships



'Risk Management Process',

ecobu

### **Benefits/Opportunities/Risks/Uncertainties**

### Potential up-side

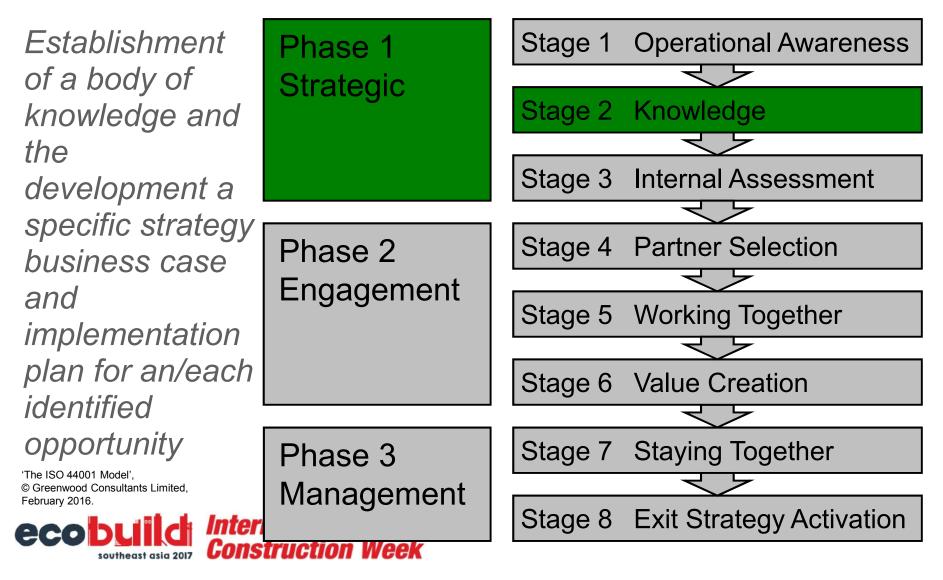
- Global reach
- Increased scale
- Market critical mass
- Technology transfer
- Shared risk [ours]
- Access to collaborator's supply-chain
- ... objectives for collaboration



Potential down-side

- Political and social uncertainty
- Exchange rate uncertainty, etc
- Increased overheads
- Loss of agility
- Loss of intellectual property
- Shared risk [theirs]
- Reduced volume through our supply-chain
- Competency risks
- Skills risks
- Culture risks

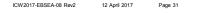
### Stage 2 Knowledge

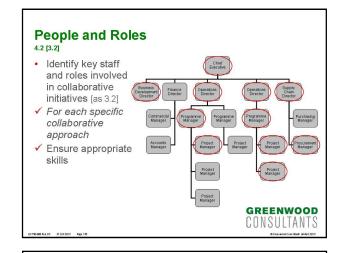


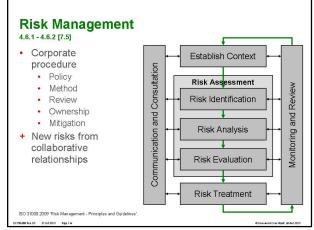
## Stage 2 Knowledge

- Strategy and business case
- Identification of key individuals' competence and behaviour
- Knowledge management
- Supply-chain and extended enterprise risks/opportunities
- Implementation of the risk
  management process
- Evaluation of the business case
- Incorporation of knowledge into the RMP









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# People and Roles, Competencies and Behaviours

Key staff • Chief Executive and roles who may involved in **Business** Operations Supply-Chain Finance Operations Development Director Director Director Director collaboration Director Ensure they have Commercial Programme Programme Programme Purchasing Manager Manager appropriate Manager Manager Manager competencies and Project Project Procurement behaviours Accounts Project Manager Manager Manager Manager Manager Project Project Manager Manager Project Manager GREENWOOD ecobuild International 2017 Southeast asia 2017 southeast asia 2017

### **Knowledge Management**

- Share
- Capture
- Creation
- Manage  $\bullet$

### Information Disclosure Spectrum

#### Open

Statutes

- Regulations
- Standing Orders
- Industry **Standards**
- Contract forms
- Company accounts
- Company PR
- Media





(via partnered

project)

• Project

#### **Strategic**

#### (via external analysis)

- Market insight
  Client • Contract form
  - Market positioning
  - Clients
  - Company
    - organisation
  - Suppliers
  - Subcontractors
  - Internal PR
  - Company
  - Are we ready to open up?

Closed

#### (confidential)

- Business Plan
- contacts
- Commercial strategy
- Bid strategy
- Intellectual property
- Operational margins
- Operational accounts

'Information Disclosure Spectrum' © Paul R Greenwood, United House Ltd, 2000.





- programmes • Operational
- processes Supplier
- agreements
- Sub-con agreements
- Project performance
- Project accounts

UNITED building our future

# **Exit Strategy**

- Planned exit
- Un-planned exit/termination
- Why
  - Preserve value
  - Ensure business continuity
  - Enable future opportunities

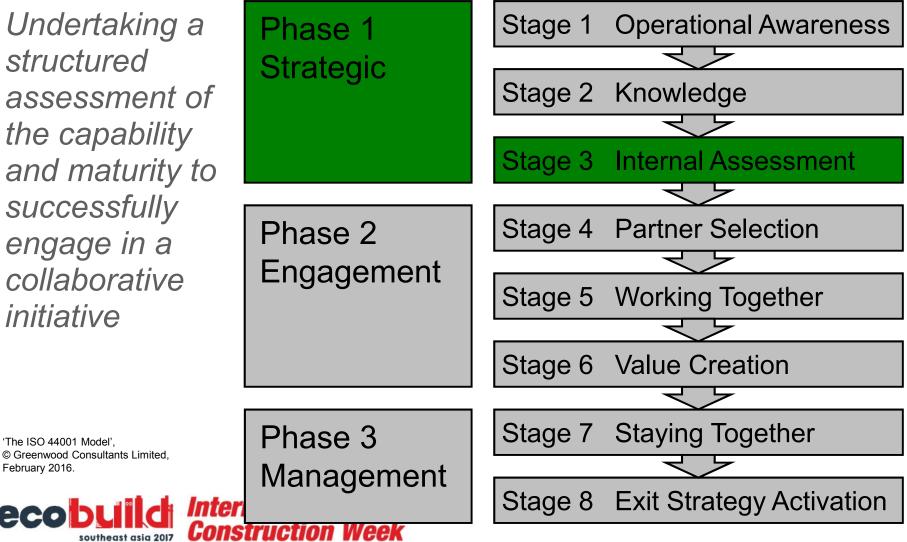






### Stage 3 Internal Assessment

Undertaking a structured assessment of the capability and maturity to successfully engage in a collaborative initiative



'The ISO 44001 Model',

February 2016.

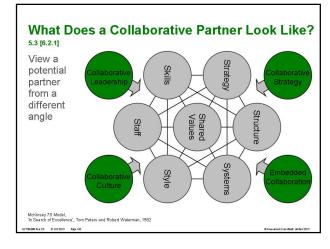
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### **Stage 3 Internal Assessment**

- Capability and environment for collaboration
- Assessment of strengths and weaknesses
- Assessment of collaborative profile
- Appointment of collaborative leadership
- Definition of partner selection criteria
- Implementation of the RMP



	Attributes	Ability	Attitude
A	Operational processes are well defined and incorporate collaborative approaches	High level of experience of effective collaboration at all levels	Clear corporate commitment and leadership that cascades throughout operations
в	Limited application of shared processes and performance indicators	Individuals at various levels have demonstrable skills in collaboration	Successful individual collaborative programmes in effect
С	Robust internal process and performance indicators	An appreciation of collaborative approaches, but a lack of skills	Appreciation, at an operational level, of the value of effective relationships
D	Operates with a traditional contract and procedural based approach	No appreciation of the value of collaborative relationships	Operates a robust and effective arms length contracting approach, only



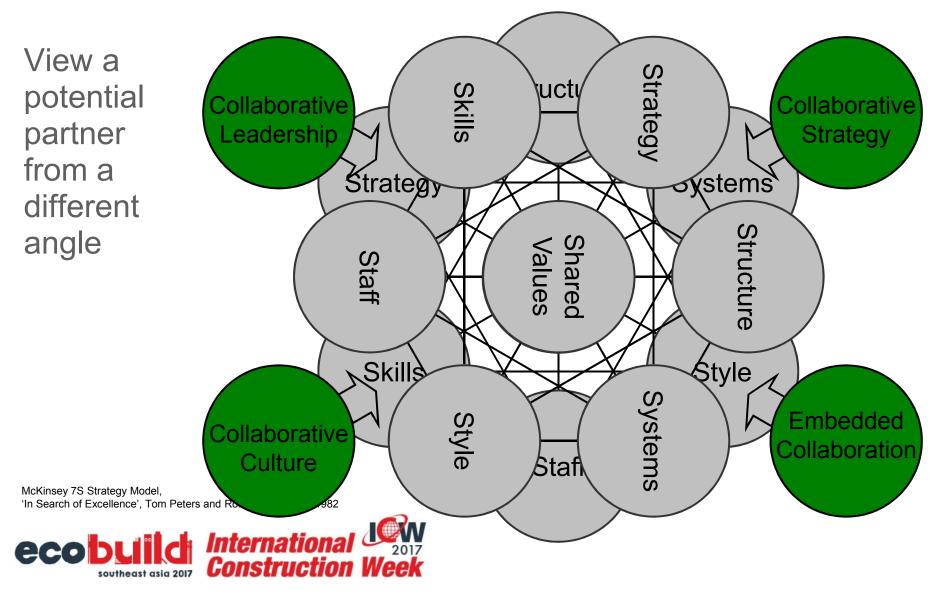


### **Collaborative Maturity**

	Attributes	Ability	Attitude
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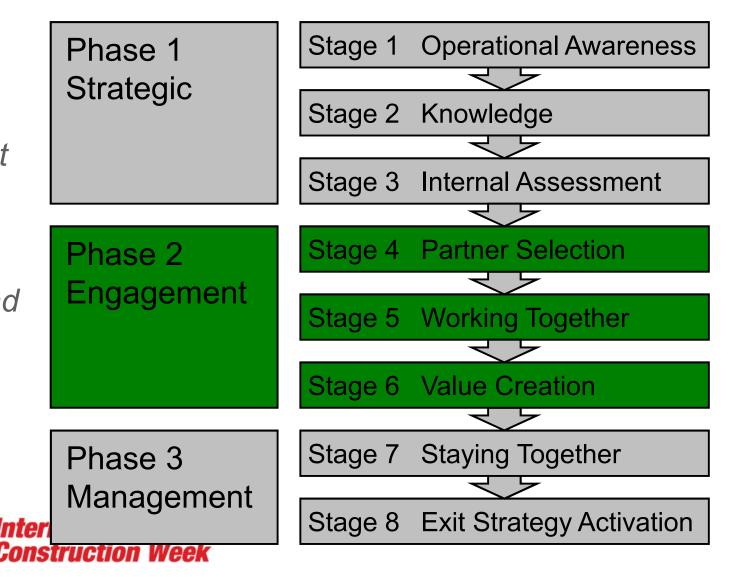
'Table 8, Maturity Assessment Profile', BS 11000-2:2011 'Collaborative Business Relationships - Part 2: Guide to Implementing BS 11000-1'.

### What Does a Collaborative Partner Look Like?



### Phase 2 Engagement

Selection of committed partners and establishment of joint objectives, structures, processes and systems for creating new value



'The ISO 44001 Model',

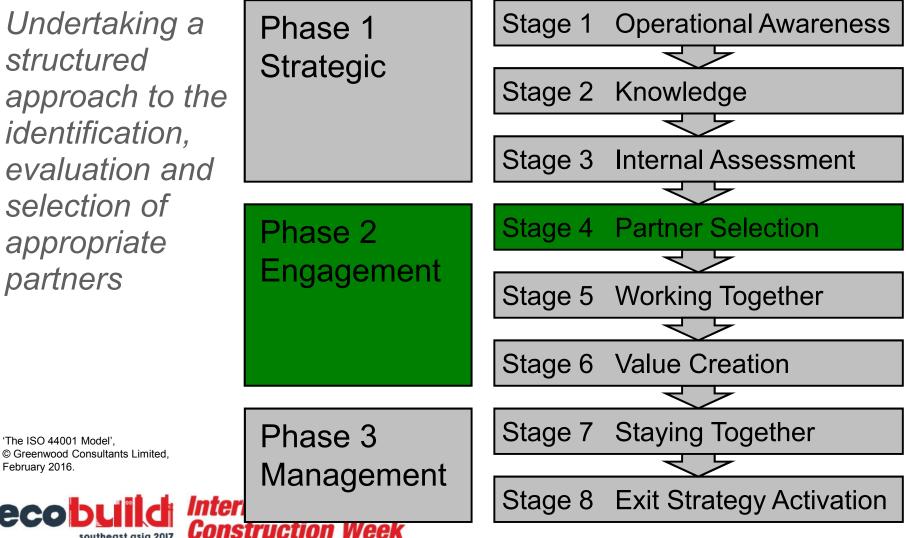
February 2016.

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### **Stage 4 Partner Selection**

Undertaking a structured approach to the *identification*, evaluation and selection of appropriate partners



'The ISO 44001 Model',

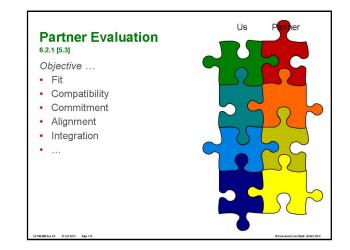
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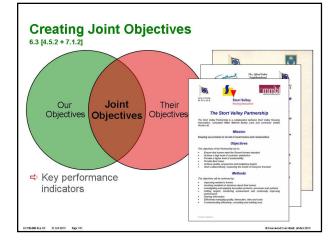
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### **Stage 4 Partner Selection**

- Nominate potential collaborative partners
- Partner evaluation and selection action plans
- Creating joint objectives
- Development of engagement and negotiation strategy
- Initial engagement
- Assessment of joint objectives
- Assessment of joint exit strategy
- Selection of preferred partners
- Initiation of joint RMP







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#### **Partner Evaluation**

# Potential collaborative selection criteria ...



- Core competencies
- Culture
  - Values and ethics
  - Diversity
  - Agility and innovation
  - ...
- Strategy and execution
- Alliances and JVs
  - Collaborative process
- Supply-chain approach
- Business continuity
- Value management
- Knowledge management
- Sustainability

. . .

Social responsibility

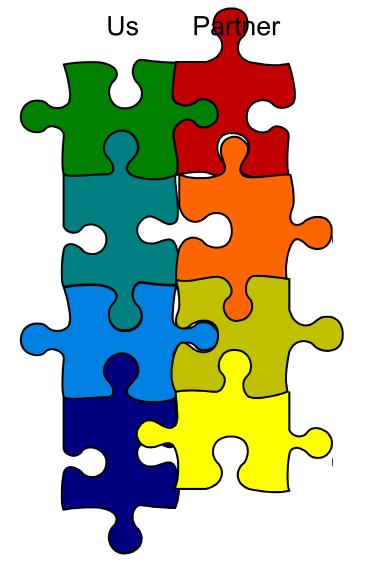
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#### **Partner Fit**

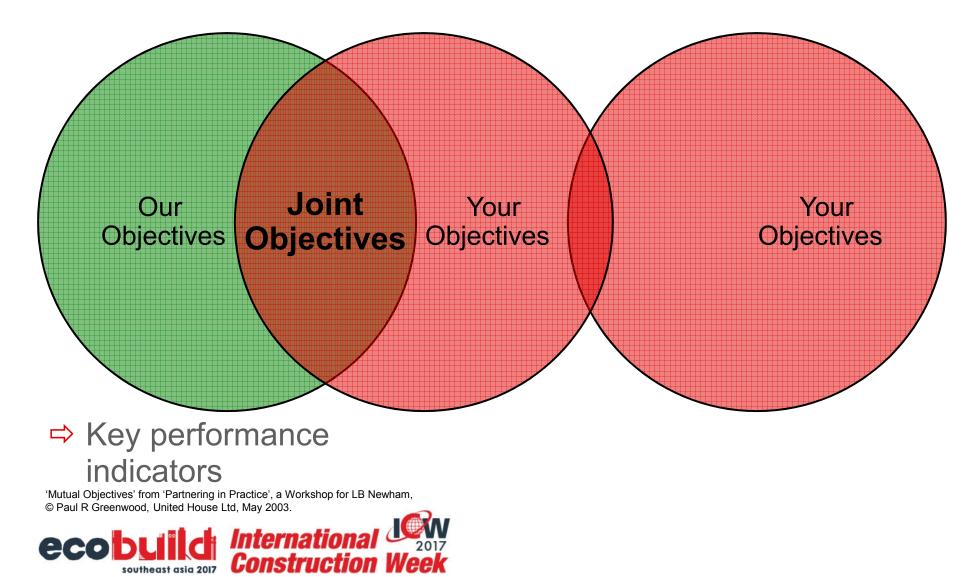
- Compatibility
- Commitment
- Alignment
- Integration

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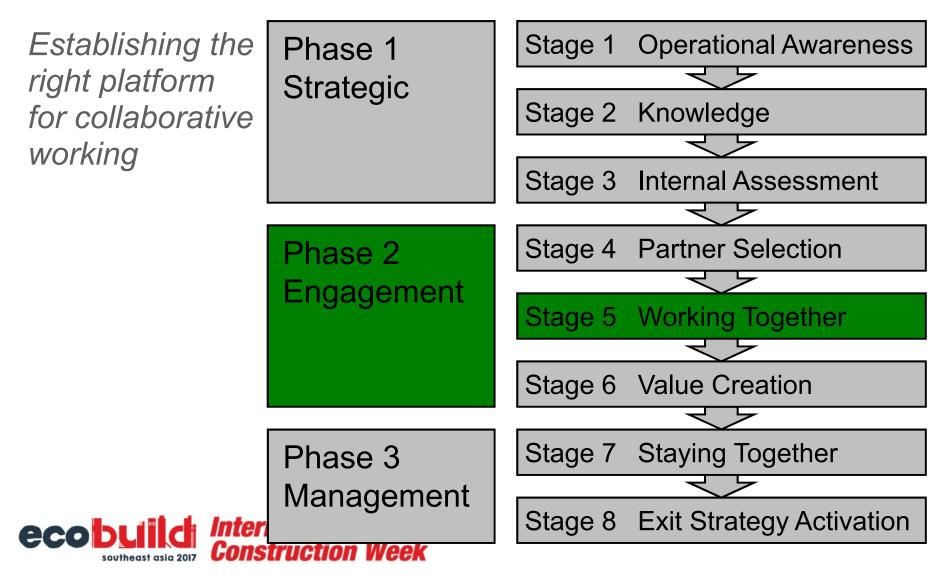




#### **Creating Joint Objectives**

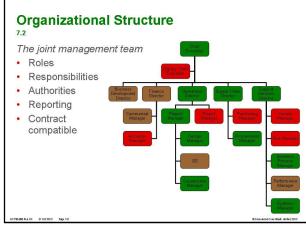


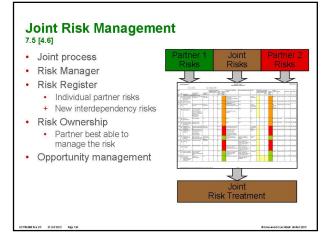
#### **Stage 5 Working Together**



## **Stage 5 Working Together**

- Establishment of joint governance structure
- Joint knowledge management process
- Establish joint risk mgt process
- Operational process/systems review
- Measurement of delivery/performance
- Improvement of organisational collaborative competence
- Establishment of joint issue resolution process
- Establishment of joint exit strategy
- Agreement/contracting arrangements
- Establishment and implementation of the joint RMP

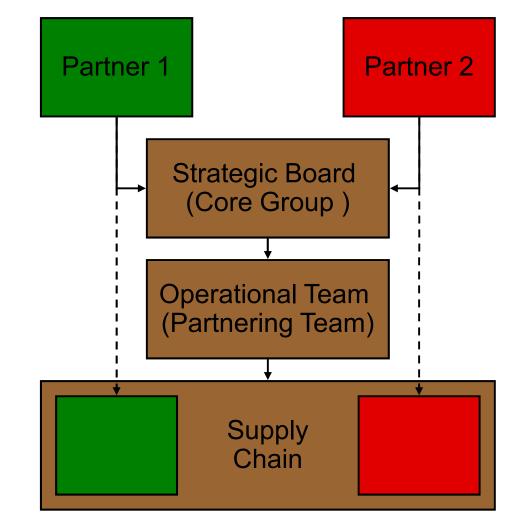




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#### **Joint Governance**

- Strategic management
- Operational management

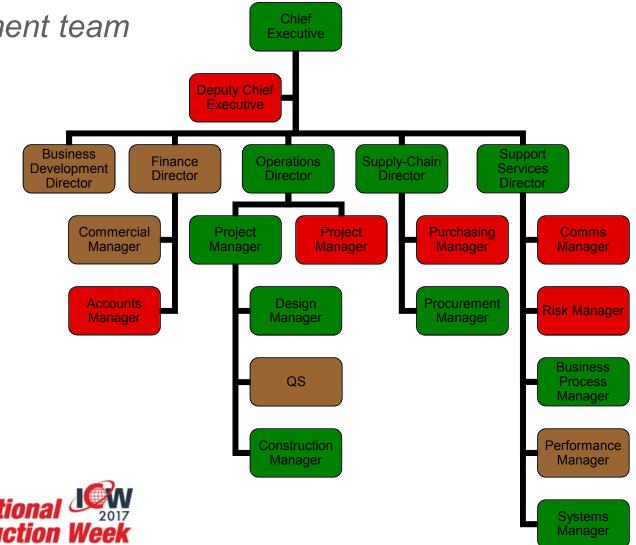




### **Joint Organization**



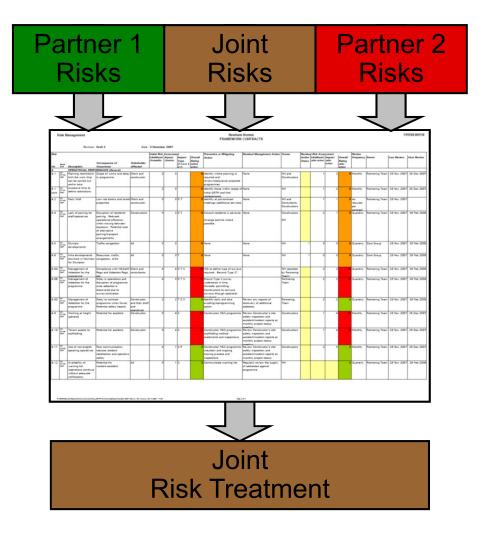
- Roles
- Responsibilities
- Authorities
- Reporting





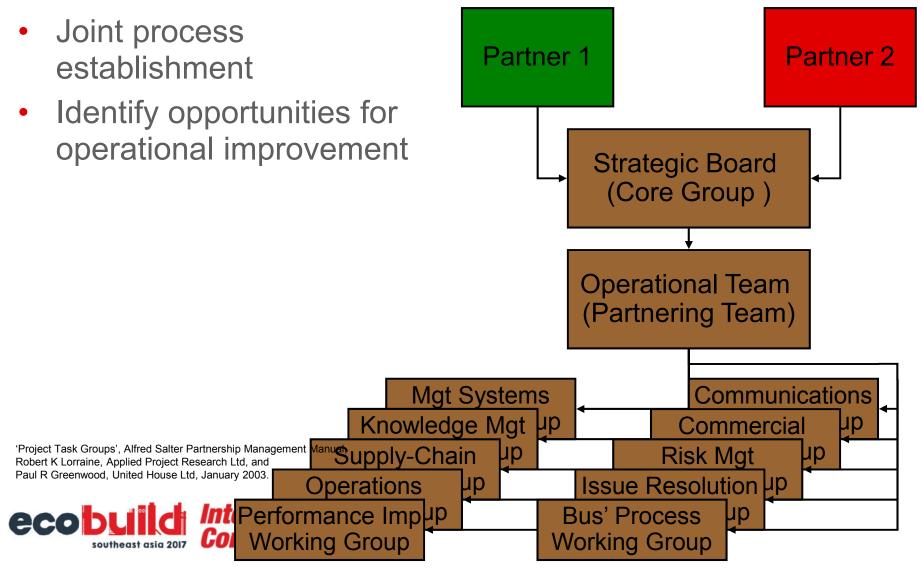
#### **Joint Risk Management**

- Risk Manager
- Joint process
- Risk register
- Risk ownership
- Opportunity management





#### **Joint Business Process Management**



# Client satisfaction Performance Measurementstomer satisfaction

- Community satisfaction
- Unit time
- Time predictability
- Unit cost
- Cost predictability
- Profitability
- Productivity
- Defects (offer for handover)
- Defects (warranty period)
- Safety
- Waste

. . .

- Water use
- Carbon footprint

'Project Performance Indicators', Delivery of Promises Project, SVHA, © Paul R Greenwood, United House, March 2003.



What, when, how ...

Collaborative performance

Core performance ⇒

Specify

•

#### **Contracting Arrangements**

- Alignment
- Integration
- Incentivisation
- Clarity

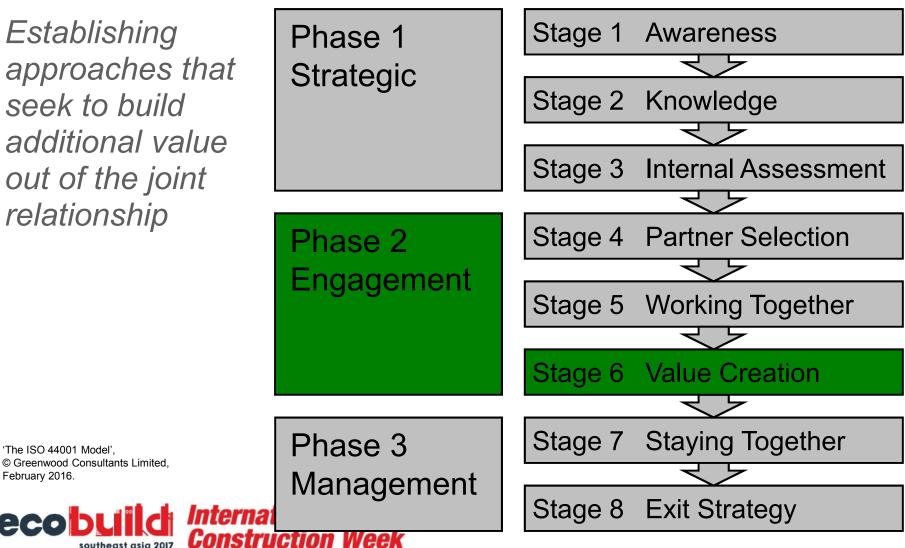




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#### **Stage 6 Value Creation**

Establishing approaches that seek to build additional value out of the joint relationship



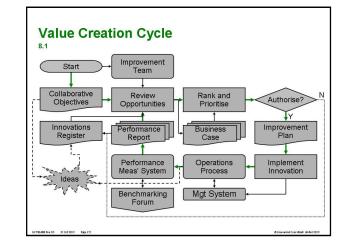
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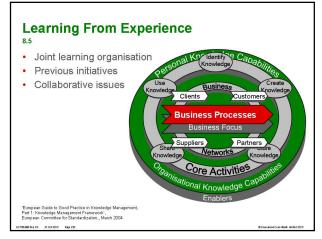
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#### **Stage 6** [Additional] Value Creation

- Establishment of the value creation process
- Identification of improvement and setting of targets
- Use of learning from experience
- Updating of the joint RMP

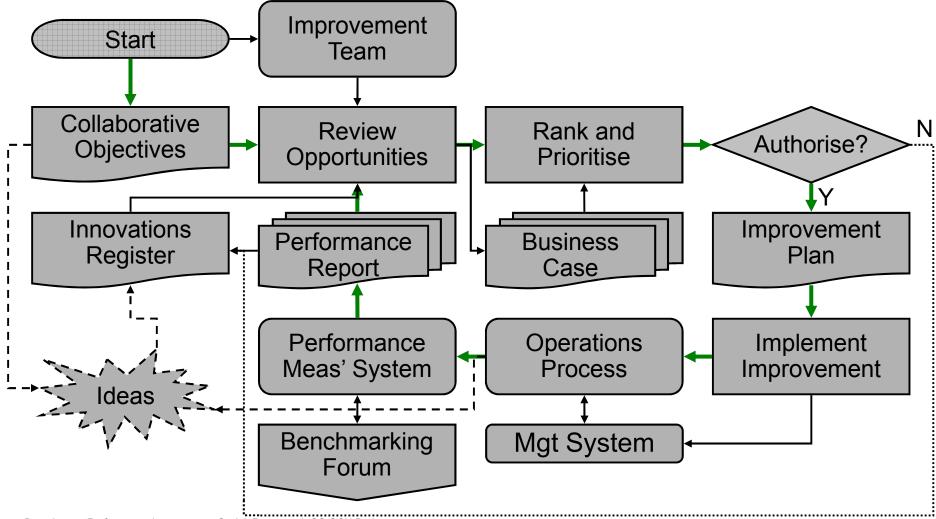








#### **Value Creation Cycle**



Based upon 'Performance Improvement Cycle', Portsmouth CC GCH Project, © Paul R Greenwood, United House Ltd, February 2002.

#### **3Cs of Innovation**



#### Capability

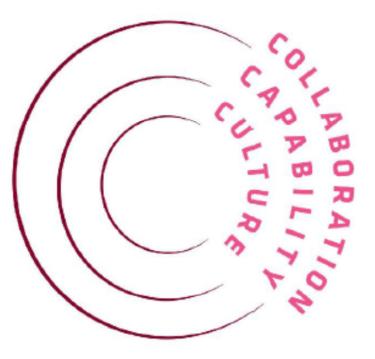
Building internally, accessing external talent and complementary assets

#### Collaboration

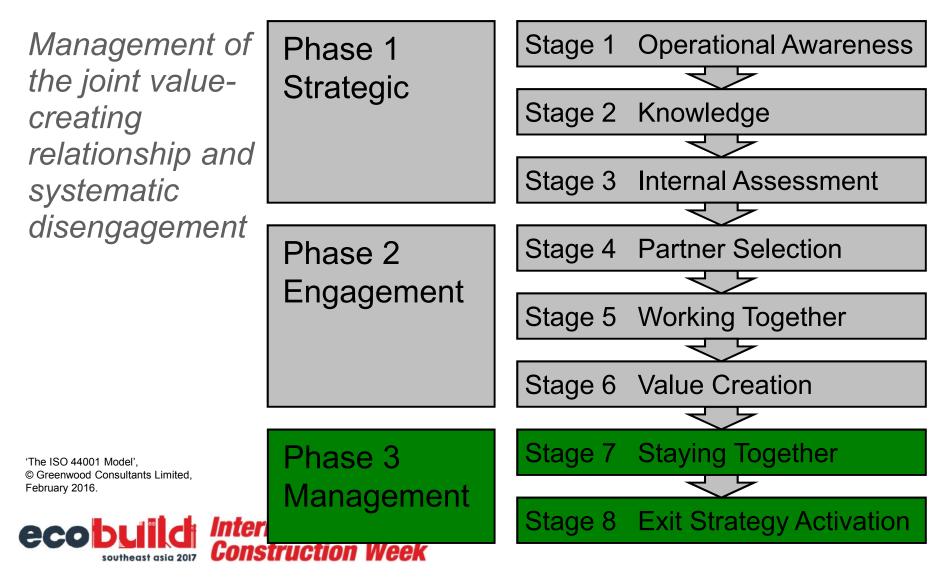
You can't tender innovation, it requires partnership

#### Culture

Nurtured from the top-down, grown from the bottom

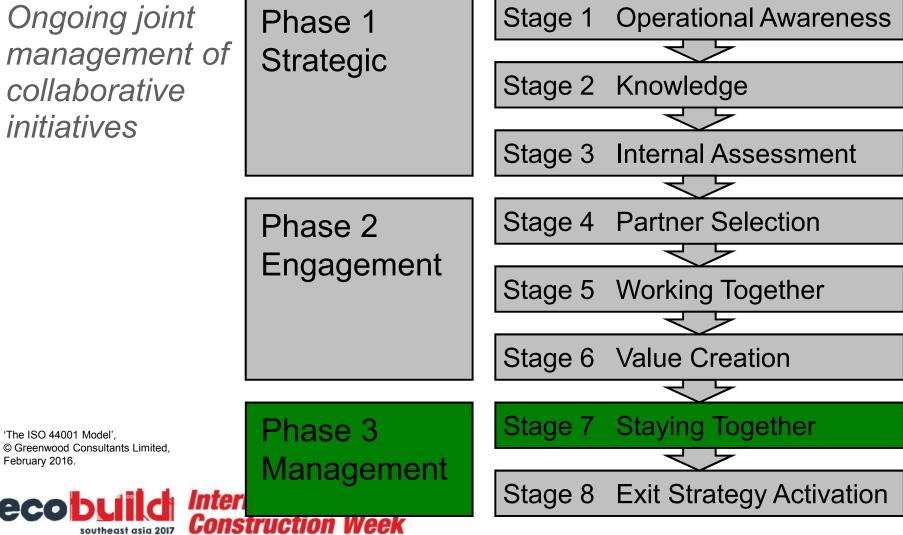


#### **Phase 3 Management**



#### **Stage 7 Staying Together**

Ongoing joint management of collaborative initiatives



'The ISO 44001 Model',

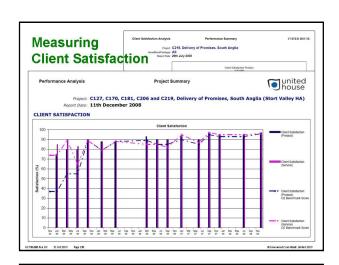
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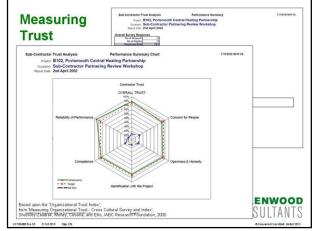
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## **Stage 7** Staying Together

- Oversight of the SERs
- Management of the joint relationship
- Implementation of monitoring of behaviour and trust indicators
- Continual value creation
- Delivery of joint objectives
- Analysis of results
- Issue resolution
- Maintenance of the joint exit strategy
- Maintenance of the joint RMP





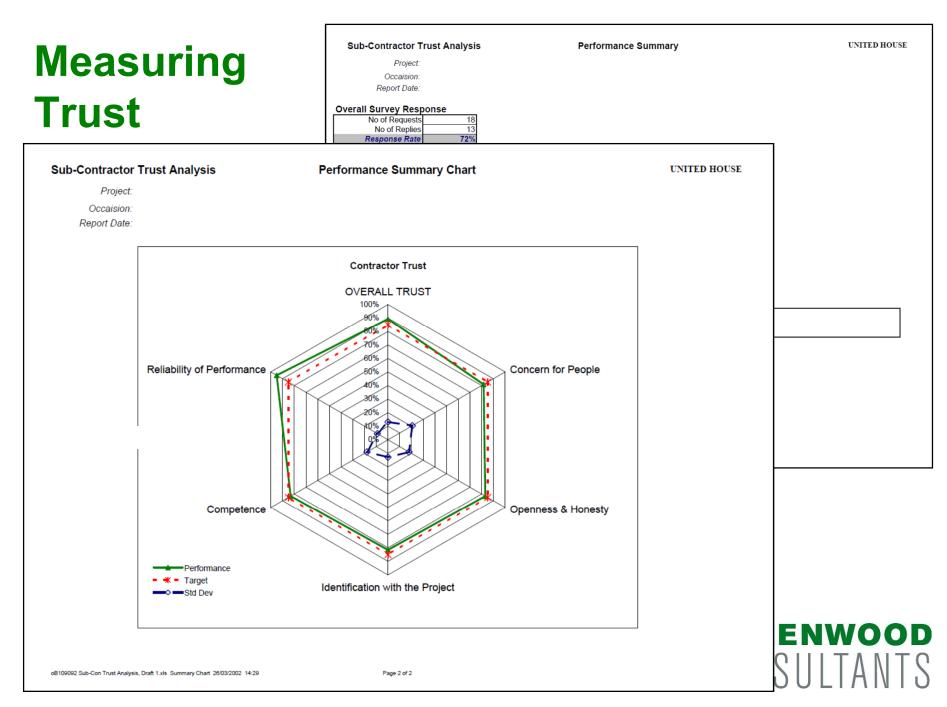


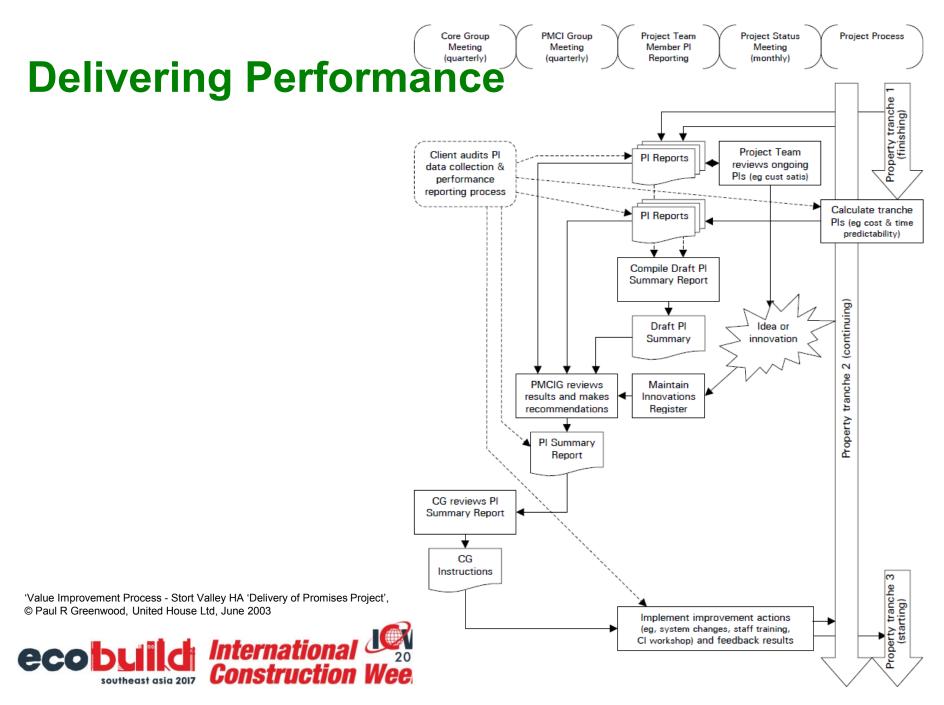


#### **Maintaining Behaviours and Trust**

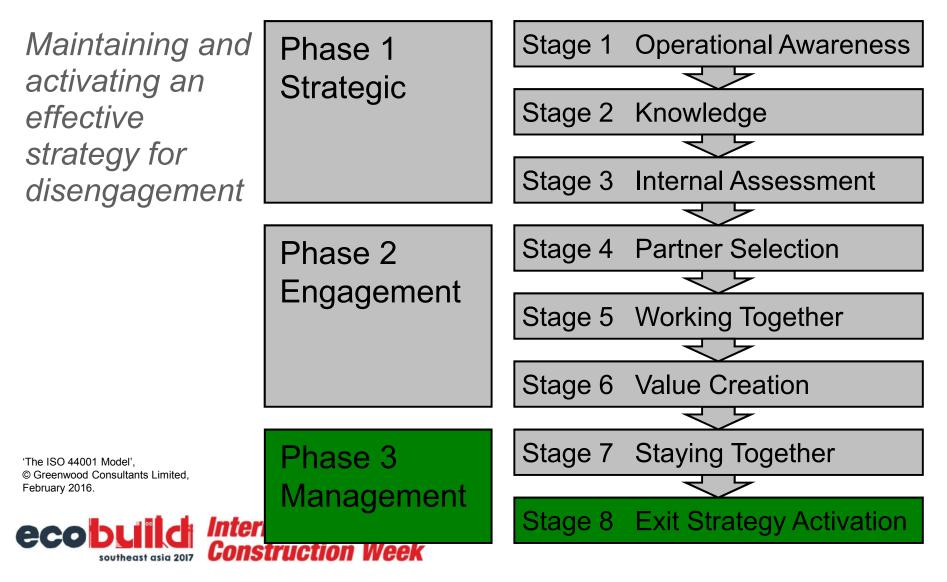


'The Virtuous Circle of Collaborative Relationships', Dr RCC Singleton, Accord Partners Limited, 2013



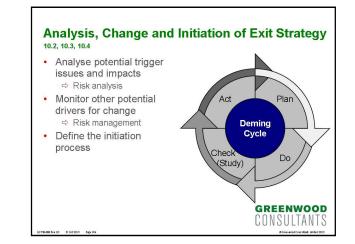


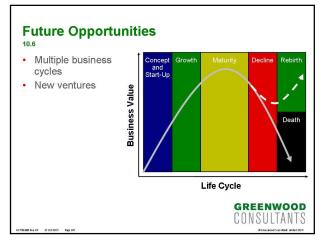
#### **Stage 8 Exit Strategy Activation**



#### **Stage 8 Exit Strategy Activation**

- Initiation of disengagement
- Business continuity
- Evaluation of the relationship
- Future opportunities
- Review and update of RMPs









# **Exit Triggers**

#### Internal

- Fixed term contract
- Change in business
  objectives/strategy
- Buy in/out
- Reduced risk appetite
- Partner's ...
  - Performance/breach
  - Reputation
- Right to terminate
  - Without cause ...



#### External

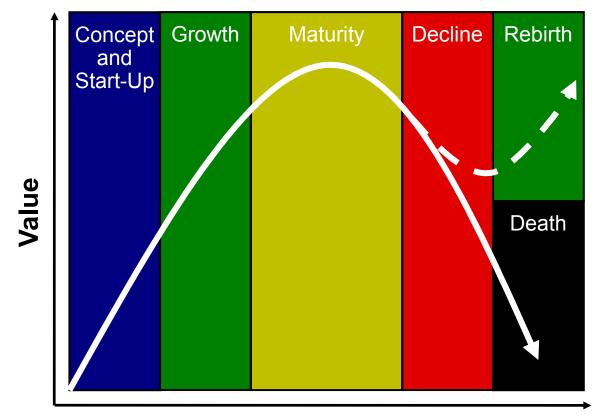
- Changing political landscape
- General economic situation
- Changing market dynamics
- Changing partner
  profile/needs
- Alternative technologies

• ...



#### **Future Opportunities**

- Multiple product/ business cycles
- New ventures



Life Cycle

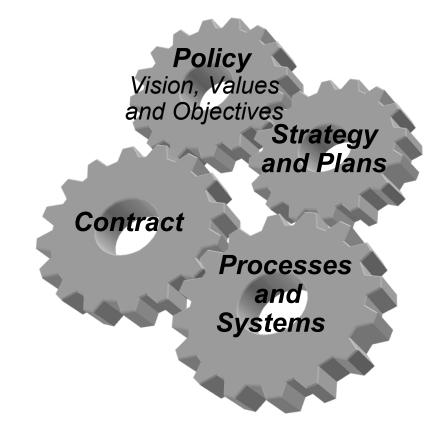
Based upon 'Product Life-Cycle', 'Competitive Strategy - Techniques for Analysing Industries and Competitors', Michael E Porter, Free Press, 1980.





#### Why Use ISO 44001 as Your Model?

- Compatible with modern
  international contract forms
- Provides a credible basis for recognition in the market







#### **ISO 44001 Benefits**

- Neutral consistent framework
  - Collaborative language
  - Change programme
  - Management system
  - ➡ Basis for gap analysis
- Meshes different business cultures, structures and systems
  - Public private third sectors
  - Large medium small businesses
  - National regional international







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#### **ISO 44001 Benefits**

- Identifies key value creation issues
  - Leadership, competence and behaviour
  - Value, risk and knowledge management
- Provides the 'strategic' phase that is missing from procurement and contract models





- ➔ Reduces risk
- Reduces time to implement
- Improves probability of success
- ➔ Improves overall value

### **International Development of ISO 44001**

- Development undertaken by ISO Project Committee 286 (ISO/PC 286)
- Participating countries: Austria, China, Finland, France, Italy, Malaysia, Spain, Sweden, United States, United Kingdom (10)
- → Including representatives of:
  - Malaysian Employers Federation / Standards Malaysia
  - Ministry of International Trade and Industry
- Work started: February 2014
- Standard issued: March 2017





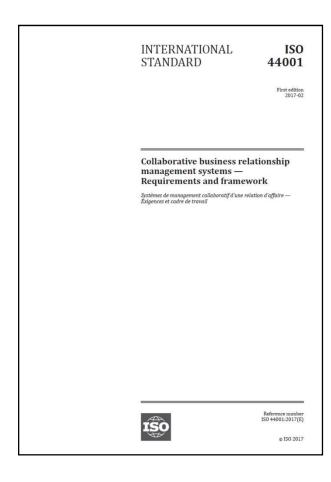
#### **ISO 44001 Worldwide**



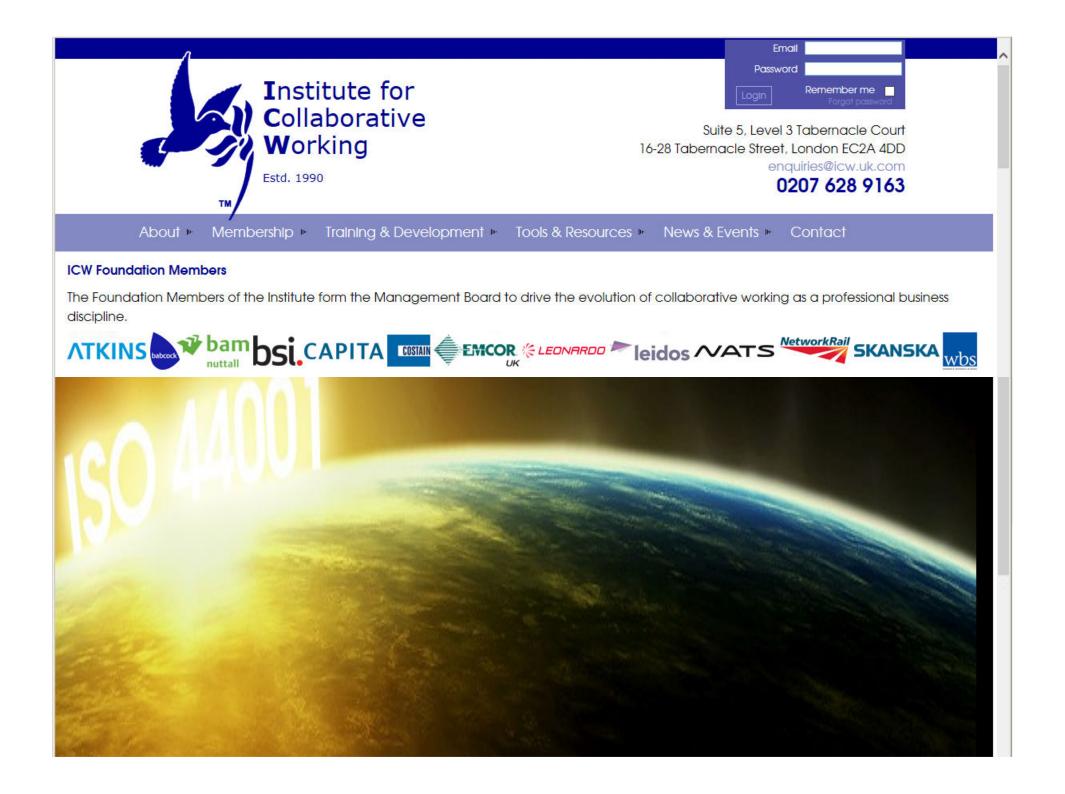
#### **ISO 44001 Themes**

- Leadership
- Objectives, Value and Strategy
- Governance
- Competence and Behaviour
- Risk Management
- Knowledge Management
- Value Creation
- Alignment of Operations + Objectives
- Exit Strategy
- Planning











## Terima kasih

... and good luck with your international relationships

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